

HANS H. ØRBERG
LINGVA LATINA
PER SE ILLUSTRATA
PARS I
FAMILIA ROMANA

LATIN-ENGLISH
VOCABULARY

I

DOMVS LATINA
MMI

LINGVA LATINA PER SE ILLUSTRATA
LATIN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY I
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LINGVA LATINA
PER SE ILLUSTRATA by Hans H. Ørberg
PARS I: FAMILIA ROMANA
PARS II: ROMA AETERNA
INDICES
COLLOQUIA PERSONARVM
GRAMMATICA LATINA
PLAVTVS: AMPHITRYO
PETRONIVS: CENA TRIMALCHIONIS

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A	
ā/ab/abs <i>prp + abl</i>	from, of, since, by
ab-dūcere	take away, carry off
ab-errāre	wander away, stray
ab-esse <i>ā-fuisse</i>	be absent/away/distant
ab-icere <i>-iō -iēcisse -iectum</i>	throw away
ab-īre <i>-eō -iisse</i>	go away
abs <i>v. ā/ab/abs</i>	
absēns <i>-entis adi</i>	absent
abs-tinēre	keep off
ac <i>v. atque/ac</i>	
ac-cēdere	approach, come near
accendere <i>-disse -ēnsum</i>	light, inflame
ac-cidere <i>-disse</i>	happen, occur
ac-cipere	receive
ac-cubāre	recline at table
ac-cumbere <i>-cubuisse</i>	lie down at table
ac-currere <i>-rresse</i>	come running
accūsāre	accuse
ācer <i>-cris -cre</i>	keen, active, fierce
acerbus <i>-a -um</i>	sour, bitter
aciēs <i>-ēī f</i>	line of battle
acūtus <i>-a -um</i>	sharp
ad <i>prp + acc</i>	to, toward, by, at, till
ad-dere <i>-didisse -ditum</i>	add
ad-esse <i>af-fuisse (+dat)</i>	be present, stand by
ad-hūc	so far, till now, still
ad-icere <i>-iō -iēcisse -iectum</i>	add
ad-īre <i>-eō -iisse -itum</i>	go to, approach
ad-iungere	join to, add
ad-iuvāre	help
ad-mīrārī	admire, wonder at
admīrātiō <i>-ōnis f</i>	wonder, admiration
ad-mittere	let in, admit
ad-nectere <i>-xuisse -xum</i>	attach, connect
ad-ōrāre	worship, adore
adulēscēns <i>-entis m</i>	young man
ad-vehere	carry, convey (to)
ad-venīre	arrive
adversus/-um <i>prp + acc</i>	toward, against
adversus <i>-a -um</i>	contrary, unfavorable
aedificāre	build
aedificium <i>-ī n</i>	building
aeger <i>-gra -grum</i>	sick, ill
aegrōtāre	be ill
aegrōtus <i>-a -um</i>	sick
aequē	equally
aequinoctium <i>-ī n</i>	equinox
aequus <i>-a -um</i>	equal, calm
āēr <i>-eris m</i>	air
aestās <i>-ātis f</i>	summer
aestimāre	value, estimate
aetās <i>-ātis f</i>	age
affectus <i>-ūs m</i>	mood, feeling
af-ferre <i>at-tulisse al-lātum</i>	bring (to, forward, about)
af-ficere	affect, stir
af-firmāre	assert, affirm
age <i>-ite +imp</i>	come on! well, now
ager <i>-grī m</i>	field

agere <i>ēgisse āctum</i>	drive, do, perform
agmen <i>-inis n</i>	army on the march, file
agnus <i>-ī m</i>	lamb
agricola <i>-ae m</i>	farmer, peasant
ain'	you don't say? really?
āiō ais ait āiunt	say
āla <i>-ae f</i>	wing
albus <i>-a -um</i>	white
alere <i>-uisse altum</i>	feed
aliēnus <i>-a -um</i>	someone else's
ali-quandō	once
ali-quantum	a good deal
ali-quī <i>-qua -quod</i>	some
ali-quis <i>-quid</i>	someone, something
ali-quot <i>indēcl</i>	some, several
aliter	otherwise
alius <i>-a -ud</i>	another, other
aliū... aliī	some... others
allicere <i>-iō -ēxisse -ectum</i>	attract
alter <i>-era -erum</i>	one, the other, second
altum <i>-ī n</i>	the open sea
altus <i>-a -um</i>	high, tall, deep
amāns <i>-antis m</i>	lover
amāre	love
ambulāre	walk
amīca <i>-ae f</i>	girlfriend
amīcitia <i>-ae f</i>	friendship
amīcus <i>-ī m</i>	friend
amīcus <i>-a -um</i>	friendly
ā-mittere	lose
amnis <i>-is m</i>	river
amoenus <i>-a -um</i>	lovely, pleasant
amor <i>-ōris m</i>	love
amphitheātrum <i>-ī n</i>	amphitheater
an	or
ancilla <i>-ae f</i>	female slave, servant
angustus <i>-a -um</i>	narrow
anima <i>-ae f</i>	breath, life, soul
anim-ad-vertere	notice
animal <i>-ālis n</i>	animal, living being
animus <i>-ī m</i>	mind, soul
annus <i>-ī m</i>	year
ante <i>prp + acc, adv</i>	in front of, before
anteā	before, formerly
ante-hāc	formerly
ante-quam	before
antīquus <i>-a -um</i>	old, ancient, former
ānulus <i>-ī m</i>	ring
anus <i>-ūs f</i>	old woman
aperīre <i>-uisse -rtum</i>	open, disclose
apertus <i>-a -um</i>	open
apis <i>-is f</i>	bee
ap-pārēre	appear
appellāre	call, address
ap-pōnere	place (on), serve
ap-portāre	bring
ap-prehendere	seize
ap-propinquāre <i>(+dat)</i>	approach, come near
Aprīlis <i>-is (mēnsis)</i>	April
apud <i>prp + acc</i>	beside, near, by

aqua -ae <i>f</i>	water
aquila -ae <i>f</i>	eagle
arānea -ae <i>f</i>	spider, cobweb
arāre	plow
arātor -ōris <i>m</i>	plowman
arātrum -ī <i>n</i>	plough
arbitrārī	think, believe
arbor -oris <i>f</i>	tree
arcessere -īvisse -ītum	send for, fetch
arcus -ūs <i>m</i>	bow
arduus -a -um	steep
argenteus -a -um	silver-, of silver
argentum -ī <i>n</i>	silver
arma -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	arms
armāre	arm, equip
armātus -a -um	armed
ars artis <i>f</i>	art, skill
as assis <i>m</i>	as (copper coin)
a-scendere -disse	climb, go up, mount
asinīnus -a -um	ass's
asinus -ī <i>m</i>	ass, donkey
a-spergere -sisse -sum	sprinkle, scatter (on)
a-spicere	look at, look
at	but
āter -tra -trum	black, dark
atque/ac	and, as, than
ātrium -ī <i>n</i>	main room, hall
attentus -a -um	attentive
audācia -ae <i>f</i>	boldness, audacity
audāx -ācis <i>adi</i>	bold, audacious
audēre ausum esse	dare, venture
audīre	hear, listen
au-ferre abs-tulisse ab-lātum	carry off, take away
au-fugere	run away, escape
augēre -xisse -ctum	increase
Augustus -ī (mēnsis)	August
aureus -a -um	gold-; <i>m</i> gold piece
aurīga -ae <i>m</i>	charioteer, driver
auris -is <i>f</i>	ear
aurum -ī <i>n</i>	gold
aut	or
aut... aut	either... or
autem	but, however
autumnus -ī <i>m</i>	autumn
auxilium -ī <i>n</i>	help, assistance
auxilia -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	auxiliary forces
avārus -a -um	greedy, avaricious
ā-vertere	turn aside, avert
avis -is <i>f</i>	bird
avunculus -ī <i>m</i>	(maternal) uncle

B

baculum -ī <i>n</i>	stick
bālāre	bleat
balneum -ī <i>n</i>	bath, bathroom
barbarus -a -um	foreign, barbarian
bāsium -ī <i>n</i>	kiss
beātus -a -um	happy
bellum -ī <i>n</i>	war
bellus -a -um	lovely, pretty

bene	well
beneficium -ī <i>n</i>	benefit, favor
bēstia -ae <i>f</i>	beast, animal
bēstiola -ae <i>f</i>	small animal, insect
bibere -bisse	drink
bīnī -ae -a	two (each)
bis	twice
bonum -ī <i>n</i>	good, blessing
bonus -a -um	good
bōs bovis <i>m/f</i>	ox
bracchium -ī <i>n</i>	arm
brevī <i>adv</i>	soon
brevis -e	short

C

cachinnus -ī <i>m</i>	laugh, guffaw
cadere cecidisse	fall
caecus -a -um	blind
caedere cecīdisse caesum	beat, fell, kill
caedēs -is <i>f</i>	killing, slaughter
caelum -ī <i>n</i>	sky, heaven
calamus -ī <i>m</i>	reed, pen
calceus -ī <i>m</i>	shoe
calidus -a -um	warm, hot; <i>f</i> hot water
calor -ōris <i>m</i>	warmth, heat
campus -ī <i>m</i>	plain
candidus -a -um	white, bright
canere cecinisse	sing (of), crow, play
canis -is <i>m/f</i>	dog
cantāre	sing
cantus -ūs <i>m</i>	singing, music
capere -iō cēpisse captum	take, catch, capture
capillus -ī <i>m</i>	hair
capitulum -ī <i>n</i>	chapter
caput -itis <i>n</i>	head, chief, capital
carcer -eris <i>m</i>	prison
cardō -inis <i>m</i>	door pivot, hinge
carēre + <i>abl</i>	be without, lack
carmen -inis <i>n</i>	song, poem
carō carnis <i>f</i>	flesh, meat
carpere -psisse -ptum	gather, pick, crop
cārus -a -um	dear
castra -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	camp
cāsus -ūs <i>m</i>	fall, case
catēna -ae <i>f</i>	chain
cauda -ae <i>f</i>	tail
causa -ae <i>f</i>	cause, reason
<i>gen (/meā) + causā</i>	for the sake of
cautus -a -um	cautious
cavēre cāvisse cautum	beware (of)
cēdere cessisse	go, withdraw
celer -eris -ere	swift, quick
celsus -a -um	tall
cēna -ae <i>f</i>	dinner
cēnāre	dine, have dinner
cēnsēre -uisse -sum	think
centēsimus -a -um	hundredth
centum	a hundred
cēra -ae <i>f</i>	wax
cerebrum -ī <i>n</i>	brain

cernere <i>crēvisse</i>	discern, perceive	cōnārī	attempt, try
certāmen -inis <i>n</i>	contest, fight	condiciō -ōnis <i>f</i>	condition
certāre	contend, fight	cōn-ficere	make, accomplish
certē	certainly, at any rate	cōn-fidere + <i>dat</i>	trust
certō <i>adv</i>	for certain	cōn-fitērī -fessum	confess
certus -a -um	certain, sure	con-iungere	join, connect
cessāre	leave off, cease	coniūnx -iugis <i>m/f</i>	consort, wife
cēterī -ae -a	the other(s), the rest	cōn-scendere -disse	mount, board
cēterum <i>adv</i>	besides, however	cōn-sequī	follow, overtake
cēterus -a -um	remaining	cōn-sīdere -sēdisse	sit down
charta -ae <i>f</i>	paper	cōnsilium -ī <i>n</i>	advice, decision, intention, plan
cibus -ī <i>m</i>	food		
cingere -īnxisse -īnctum	surround	cōn-sistere -stitisse	stop, halt
-cipere -iō -cēpisse -ceptum		cōn-sōlārī	comfort, console
circā <i>prp + acc</i>	round	cōnsonāns -antis <i>f</i>	consonant
circēnsēs -ium <i>m pl</i>	games in the circus	cōnspectus -ūs <i>m</i>	sight, view
circēnsis -e	of the circus	cōn-spicere	catch sight of, see
circiter	about	cōnstāns -antis <i>adi</i>	steady, firm
circum <i>prp + acc</i>	round	cōn-stāre -stitisse	be fixed, cost
circum-dare	surround	<i>cōnstāre ex</i>	consist of
circum-silīre	hop about	cōn-stituere -uisse -ūtum	fix, decide
circus -ī <i>m</i>	circle, orbit, circus	cōn-sūmere	spend, consume
cis <i>prp + acc</i>	on this side of	con-temnere -mpsisse	despise, scorn
citerior -ius <i>comp</i>	nearer	<i>-mptum</i>	
citrā <i>prp + acc</i>	on this side of	con-tinēre -uisse -tentum	contain
cīvis -is <i>m/f</i>	citizen, countryman	continuō <i>adv</i>	immediately
clāmāre	shout	contrā <i>prp + acc</i>	against
clāmōr -ōris <i>m</i>	shout, shouting	con-trahere	draw together, wrinkle
clārus -a -um	bright, clear, loud	contrārius -a -um	opposite, contrary
classis -is <i>f</i>	fleet	con-turbāre	mix up, confound
claudere -sisse -sum	shut, close	con-venīre	come together, meet
claudus -a -um	lame	<i>convenīre (ad/+ dat)</i>	fit, be fitting
clausus -a -um	closed, shut	con-vertere	turn
clāvis -is <i>f</i>	key	convīva -ae <i>m/f</i>	guest
clēmēns -entis <i>adi</i>	mild, lenient	convīvium -ī <i>n</i>	dinner-party
cocus -ī <i>m</i>	cook	con-vocāre	call together
coep- <i>v. incipere</i>		cōpia -ae <i>f</i>	abundance, lot
cōgere <i>co-ēgisse -āctum</i>	compel, force	cōpulāre	join, connect
cōgitāre	think	coquere -xisse -ctum	cook
cognōmen -inis <i>n</i>	surname	cor cordis <i>n</i>	heart
cognōscere -ōvisse -itum	get to know, recognize	cōram <i>prp + abl</i>	in the presence of
cohors -rtis <i>f</i>	cohort	cornū -ūs <i>n</i>	horn
colere -uisse cultum	cultivate	corpus -oris <i>n</i>	body
collis -is <i>m</i>	hill	cor-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum	correct
col-loquī	talk, converse	cotīdiē	every day
colloquium -ī <i>n</i>	conversation	crās	tomorrow
collum -ī <i>n</i>	neck	crassus -a -um	thick, fat
colōnus -ī <i>m</i>	(tenant) farmer	crēdere -didisse + <i>dat</i>	believe, trust, entrust
color -ōris <i>m</i>	color	crēscere -ēvisse	grow
columna -ae <i>f</i>	column	cruciāre	torture, torment
comes -itis <i>m</i>	companion	crūdēlis -e	cruel
comitārī	accompany	cruentus -a -um	blood-stained, bloody
com-memorāre	mention	cruor -ōris <i>m</i>	blood
commūnis -e	common	crūs -ūris <i>n</i>	leg
cōmoedia -ae <i>f</i>	comedy	crux -ucis <i>f</i>	cross
com-parāre	compare	cubāre -uisse -itum	lie (in bed)
com-plectī -exum	embrace	cubiculum -ī <i>n</i>	bedroom
com-plēre -ēvisse -ētum	fill, complete	culīna -ae <i>f</i>	kitchen
com-plūrēs -a	several	culter -trī <i>m</i>	knife
com-putāre	calculate, reckon	cum <i>prp + abl</i>	with

cum <i>coniunctiō</i>	when, as
<i>cum</i> <i>p̄rimum</i> + <i>per</i> <i>f</i>	as soon as
cūnae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	cradle
cūnctus -a -um	whole; <i>pl</i> all
cupere -iō -īvisse	desire
cupiditās -ātis <i>f</i>	desire
cupidus -a -um (+ <i>gen</i>)	desirous (of), eager (for)
cūr	why
cūra -ae <i>f</i>	care, anxiety
cūrāre	care for, look after, take care
currere <i>cucurrisse</i>	run
currus -ūs <i>m</i>	chariot
cursus -ūs <i>m</i>	race, journey, course
cūstōdīre	guard

D

dare <i>dedisse</i> <i>datum</i>	give
dē <i>prp</i> + <i>abl</i>	(down) from, of, about
dea -ae <i>f</i>	goddess
dēbēre	owe, be obliged
dēbilis -e	weak
decem	ten
December -bris (<i>mēnsis</i>)	December
decēre	be fitting, become
decīēs	ten times
decimus -a -um	tenth
dēclīnāre	decline, inflect
de-esse <i>dē-fuisse</i> (+ <i>dat</i>)	be missing, fail
dē-fendere -disse -ēnsum	defend
de-inde/dein	afterward, then
dēlectāre	delight, please
dēlēre -ēvisse -ētum	delete, efface
dēliciae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	delight, pet
delphīnus -ī <i>m</i>	dolphin
dēmere -m̄psisse -m̄ptum	remove
dē-mōnstrāre	point out, show
dēmum <i>adv</i>	at last, only
dēnārius -ī <i>m</i>	denarius (silver coin)
dēnī -ae -a	ten (each)
dēnique	finally, at last
dēns <i>dentis m</i>	tooth
dē-nuō	anew, again
deorsum <i>adv</i>	down
dē-rīdēre	laugh at, make fun of
dē-scendere -disse	go down, descend
dē-serere -uisse -rtum	leave, desert
dēsīderāre	long for, miss
dē-silīre -uisse	jump down
dē-sinere -siisse	finish, stop, end
dē-sistere -stitisse	leave off, cease
dē-spērāre	lose hope, despair (of)
dē-spīcere	look down (on), despise
dē-tergēre	wipe off
dē-terrēre	deter
dē-trahere	pull off
deus -ī <i>m, pl</i> <i>dēī/dīī/dī</i>	god
dē-vorāre	swallow up, devour
dexter -tra -trum	right; <i>f</i> the right (hand)
dīcere -xisse <i>dictum</i>	say, call, speak
dictāre	dictate

dictum -ī <i>n</i>	saying, words
dīēs -ēī <i>m (f)</i>	day, date
dif-ficilis -e, <i>sup</i> -illimus	difficult, hard
digitus -ī <i>m</i>	finger
dignus -a -um	worthy
dīligēns -entis <i>adi</i>	careful, diligent
dīligere -ēxisse -ēctum	love, be fond of
dīmidius -a -um	half
dī-mittere	send away, dismiss
dīrus -a -um	dreadful
dis-cēdere	go away, depart
discere <i>didicisse</i>	learn
discipulus -ī <i>m</i>	pupil, disciple
dis-iungere	separate
dis-suādēre	advise not to
diū , <i>comp</i> <i>diūtius</i>	long
dīves -itis <i>adi</i>	rich, wealthy
dīvidere -vīsisse -vīsum	separate, divide
dīvitiae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	riches
docēre -uisse <i>doctum</i>	teach, instruct
doctus -a -um	learned, skilled
dolēre	hurt, feel pain, grieve
dolor -ōris <i>m</i>	pain, grief
domī <i>loc</i>	at home
domina -ae <i>f</i>	mistress
dominus -ī <i>m</i>	master
domum <i>adv</i>	home
domus -ūs <i>f, abl</i> -ō	house, home
dōnāre	give, present with
dōnec	as long as
dōnum -ī <i>n</i>	gift, present
dormīre	sleep
dorsum -ī <i>n</i>	back
dubitāre	doubt
dubius -a -um	undecided, doubtful
du-centī -ae -a	two hundred
dūcere -xisse <i>ductum</i>	guide, lead, draw, trace
<i>uxōrem</i> <i>dūcere</i>	marry
dulcis -e	sweet
dum	while, as long as, till
dum-modo	provided that, if only
dumtaxat	only, just
duo -ae -o	two
duo-decim	twelve
duo-decim -a -um	twelfth
duo-dē-trīgintā	twenty-eight
duo-dē-vīgintī	eighteen
dūrus -a -um	hard
dux <i>ducis m</i>	leader, chief, general

E

ē <i>v. ex/ē</i>	
ēbrius -a -um	drunk
ecce	see, look, here is
ēducāre	bring up
ē-dūcere	bring out, draw out
ef-ficere	make, effect, cause
ef-fugere	escape, run away
ef-fundere	pour out, shed
ego <i>mē mihi/mī</i>	I, me, myself

ē-gredī -ior -gressum	go out
ēgregius -a -um	outstanding, excellent
ē-icere -iō - iēcisse -iectum	throw out
ē-līdere -sisse -sum	omit, elide
ē-ligere -lēgisse -lēctum	choose, select
emere ēmisse ēmptum	buy
enī	look, here is
enim	for
ēnsis -is <i>m</i>	sword
eō <i>adv</i>	to that place, there
epigramma -atis <i>n</i>	epigram
epistula -ae <i>f</i>	letter
eques -itis <i>m</i>	horseman
equidem	indeed, for my part
equitātus -ūs <i>m</i>	cavalry
equus -ī <i>m</i>	horse
ergā <i>prp + acc</i>	toward
ergō	therefore, so
ē-rīpere -iō -uissse -reptum	snatch away, deprive of
errāre	wander, stray
ē-rubēscere -buisse	blush
ē-rumpere	break out
erūs -ī <i>m</i>	master
esse sum fuisse futūrum	be
esse/fore	
ēsse edō ēdisse ēsum	eat
et	and, also
et... et	both... and
et-enim	and indeed, for
etiam	also, even, yet
etiam atque etiam	again and again
etiam-nunc	still
et-sī	even if, although
ē-volāre	fly out
ē-volvere -visse -volūtum	unroll
ex/ē <i>prp + abl</i>	out of, from, of, since
ex-audīre	hear
ex-citāre	wake up, arouse
ex-clāmāre	cry out, exclaim
ex-cōgitāre	think out, devise
ex-cruciāre	torture, torment
ex-currere -rissse -rsum	run out, rush out
ex-cūsāre	excuse
exemplum -ī <i>n</i>	example, model
exercitus -ūs <i>m</i>	army
ex-haurīre	drain, empty
exiguus -a -um	small, scanty
ex-īre -eō -iisse -itum	go out
ex-īstimāre	consider, think
exitus -ūs <i>m</i>	exit, way out, end
ex-ōrnāre	adorn, decorate
ex-plānāre	explain
ex-pōnere	put out/ashore, expose
ex-pugnāre	conquer
ex-pugnātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	conquest
ex-spectāre	wait (for), expect
ex-tendere -disse -tum	stretch out, extend
extrā <i>prp + acc</i>	outside

F

faber -brī <i>m</i>	artisan, smith
fābula -ae <i>f</i>	story, fable, play
fābulārī	talk, chat
facere -iō fēcisse factum	make, do, cause
faciēs -ēī <i>f</i>	face
facile <i>adv</i>	easily
facilis -e, <i>sup</i> -illimus	easy
factum -ī <i>n</i>	deed, act
fallāx -ācis <i>adi</i>	deceitful
fallere fefellisse falsum	deceive
falsus -a -um	false
falx -cis <i>f</i>	sickle
fāma -ae <i>f</i>	rumor, reputation
famēs -is <i>f</i>	hunger, famine
familia -ae <i>f</i>	domestic staff, family
fārī	speak
fatērī fassum	admit, confess
fatīgāre	tire out, weary
fātum -ī <i>n</i>	fate, destiny, death
favēre fāvissse + <i>dat</i>	favor, support
Februārius -ī (mēnsis)	February
fēlicitās -ātis <i>f</i>	good fortune, luck
fēlix -icis <i>adi</i>	fortunate, lucky
fēmina -ae <i>f</i>	woman
fenestra -ae <i>f</i>	window
fera -ae <i>f</i>	wild animal
ferē	about, almost
ferōx -ōcis <i>adi</i>	fierce, ferocious
ferre tulisse lātum	carry, bring, bear
ferreus -a -um	of iron, iron-
ferrum -ī <i>n</i>	iron, steel
fertilis -e	fertile
ferus -a -um	wild
fessus -a -um	tired, weary
-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum	
fidere fīsum esse + <i>dat</i>	trust, rely on
fidēs -ēī <i>f</i>	trust, faith, loyalty
fidēs -ium <i>f pl</i>	lyre
fidicen -inis <i>m</i>	lyre-player
fīdus -a -um	faithful, reliable
fierī factum esse	be made, be done, become,
	happen
figere -xisse -xum	fix, fasten
filia -ae <i>f</i>	daughter
filiola -ae <i>f</i>	little daughter
filiolus -ī <i>m</i>	little son
filius -ī <i>m</i>	son
filum -ī <i>n</i>	thread
finīre	limit, finish
finis -is <i>m</i>	boundary, limit, end
flāre	blow
flectere -xisse -xum	bend, turn
flēre -ēvisse	cry, weep (for)
flōs -ōris <i>m</i>	flower
flūctus -ūs <i>m</i>	wave
fluere -ūxisse	flow
flūmen -inis <i>n</i>	river
fluvius -ī <i>m</i>	river
foedus -a -um	ugly, hideous

folium -ī <i>n</i>	leaf
forās <i>adv</i>	out
foris -is <i>f</i>	leaf of a door, door
forīs <i>adv</i>	outside, out of doors
fōrma -ae <i>f</i>	form, shape, figure
fōrmōsus -a -um	beautiful
forsitan	perhaps, maybe
fortasse	perhaps, maybe
forte <i>adv</i>	by chance
fortis -e	strong, brave
fortūna -ae <i>f</i>	fortune
forum -ī <i>n</i>	square
fossa -ae <i>f</i>	ditch, trench
frangere frēgisse frāctum	break, shatter
frāter -tris <i>m</i>	brother
fremere -uisse	growl
frequēns -entis <i>adi</i>	numerous, frequent
fretum -ī <i>n</i>	strait
frīgēre	be cold
frīgīdus -a -um	cold, chilly, cool
frīgus -oris <i>n</i>	cold
frōns -ontis <i>f</i>	forehead
frūgēs -um <i>f pl</i>	fruit, crops
fruī + <i>abl</i>	enjoy
frūmentum -ī <i>n</i>	corn, grain
frūstrā	in vain
fuga -ae <i>f</i>	flight
fugere -iō fūgisse	run away, flee
fugītīvus -a -um	runaway
fulgur -uris <i>n</i>	flash of lightning
fundere fūdissime fūsum	pour, shed
funditus <i>adv</i>	to the bottom, utterly
fundus -ī <i>m</i>	bottom
fūr -is <i>m</i>	thief
fūrtum -ī <i>n</i>	theft
futūrus -a -um (<i>v. esse</i>)	future
tempus futūrum	future

G

gallus -ī <i>m</i>	cock, rooster
gaudēre gavīsum esse	be glad, be pleased
gaudium -ī <i>n</i>	joy, delight
geminus -a -um	twin
gemma -ae <i>f</i>	precious stone, jewel
gemmātus -a -um	set with a jewel
gena -ae <i>f</i>	cheek
gēns gentis <i>f</i>	nation, people
genū -ūs <i>n</i>	knee
genus -eris <i>n</i>	kind, sort
gerere gessisse gestum	carry, wear, carry on, do
glaciēs -ēī <i>f</i>	ice
gladiātor -ōris <i>m</i>	gladiator
gladiātōrius -a -um	gladiatorial
gladius -ī <i>m</i>	sword
glōria -ae <i>f</i>	glory
glōriōsus -a -um	glorious, boastful
gracilis -e	slender
gradus -ūs <i>m</i>	step, degree
Graecus -a -um	Greek
grammatica -ae <i>f</i>	grammar

grātia -ae <i>f</i>	favor, gratitude
<i>gen (/meā) + grātiā</i>	for the sake of
<i>grātiām habēre</i>	be grateful
<i>grātiās agere</i>	thank
grātus -a -um	pleasing, grateful
grāvīda <i>adi f</i>	pregnant
gravis -e	heavy, severe, grave
gremium -ī <i>n</i>	lap
grex -egis <i>m</i>	flock, herd, band
gubernāre	steer, govern
gubernātor -ōris <i>m</i>	steersman
gustāre	taste

H

habēre	have, hold, consider
habitāre	dwell, live
hasta -ae <i>f</i>	lance
haud	not
haurīre -sisse -stum	draw (water), bail
herba -ae <i>f</i>	grass, herb
herī	yesterday
heu	o! alas!
heus	hey! hello!
hic haec hoc	this
hīc	here
hiems -mis <i>f</i>	winter
hinc	from here, hence
hodiē	today
holus -eris <i>n</i>	vegetable
homō -inis <i>m</i>	human being, person
hōra -ae <i>f</i>	hour
horrendus -a -um	dreadful
horrēre	bristle, stand on end, shudder (at)
hortārī	encourage, urge
hortus -ī <i>m</i>	garden
hospes -itis <i>m</i>	guest, guest-friend
hostis -is <i>m</i>	enemy
hūc	here, to this place
hūmānus -a -um	human
humī <i>loc</i>	on the ground
humilis -e	low
humus -ī <i>f</i>	ground

I

iacere -iō iēcisse iactum	throw, hurl
iacēre	lie
iactāre	throw, toss about
iactūra -ae <i>f</i>	throwing away, loss
iam	now, already
iānitor -ōris <i>m</i>	doorkeeper
iānua -ae <i>f</i>	door
Iānuārius -ī (mēnsis)	January
ibi	there
-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum	
īdem eadem idem	the same
id-eō	for that reason
idōneus -a -um	fit, suitable
īdūs -uum <i>f pl</i>	13 th /15 th (of the month)
iecur -oris <i>n</i>	liver

igitur	therefore, then, so	īnfimū -a -um <i>sup</i>	lowest
ignārus -a -um	ignorant, unaware	īn-fluere	flow into
ignis -is <i>m</i>	fire	īnfrā <i>prp +acc</i>	below
ignōrāre	not know	īngenium -ī <i>n</i>	nature, character
ignōscere -ōvisse <i>+dat</i>	forgive	īngēns -entis <i>adi</i>	huge, vast
ignōtus -a -um	unknown	īn-hūmānus -a -um	inhuman
ille -a -ud	that, the one, he	īn-imīcus -ī <i>m</i>	(personal) enemy
illīc	there	īn-imīcus -a -um	unfriendly
illinc	from there	īnitium -ī <i>n</i>	beginning
illūc	there, thither	īniūria -ae <i>f</i>	injustice, wrong
illūstrāre	illuminate, make clear	īn-iūstus -a -um	unjust, unfair
imāgō -inis <i>f</i>	picture	īnopia -ae <i>f</i>	lack, scarcity
imber -bris <i>m</i>	rain, shower	īnquīt -iunt	(he/she) says/said
imitārī	imitate	inquam	I say
im-mātūrus -a -um	unripe	īn-scrībere	write on, inscribe
immō	no, on the contrary	īnscrīptiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	inscription
im-mortālis -e	immortal	īn-struere -ūxisse -ūctum	draw up, arrange
im-pār -aris <i>adi</i>	unequal	īnstrūmentum -ī <i>n</i>	tool, instrument
im-patiēns -entis <i>adi</i>	impatient	īnsula -ae <i>f</i>	island
im-pendēre <i>+dat</i>	threaten	īnteger -gra -grum	undamaged, intact
im-perāre <i>+dat</i>	command, order, rule	īntelligere -ēxisse -ēctum	understand, realize
im-perātor -ōris <i>m</i>	(commanding) general	īnter <i>prp +acc</i>	between, among, during
im-perium -ī <i>n</i>	command, empire	inter sē	(with) one another
im-petus -ūs <i>m</i>	attack, charge	īnter-dum	now and then
im-piger -gra -grum	active, industrious	īnter-eā	meanwhile
im-plēre -ēvisse -ētum	fill, complete	īnter-esse	be between
im-plicāre -uisse -itum	enfold	īnter-ficere	kill
impluvium -ī <i>n</i>	water basin	īnterim	meanwhile
im-pōnere	place (in/on), put	īnternus -a -um	inner, internal
im-primere -pressisse	press (into)	īnter-pellāre	interrupt
-pressum		īnter-rogāre	ask, question
im-probus -a -um	bad, wicked	īntrā <i>prp +acc</i>	inside, within
īmus -a -um <i>sup</i>	lowest	īntrāre	enter
in <i>prp +abl</i>	in, on, at	īntuērī	look at, watch
<i>prp +acc</i>	into, to, against	īntus <i>adv</i>	inside
in-certus -a -um	uncertain	in-validus -a -um	infirm, weak
in-cipere -iō coepisse	begin	in-vehere	import
coeptum		in-venīre	find
in-clūdere -sisse -sum	shut up	in-vidēre <i>+dat</i>	envy, grudge
incola -ae <i>m/f</i>	inhabitant	īnvidia -ae <i>f</i>	envy
in-colere	inhabit	in-vocāre	call upon, invoke
incolumis -e	unharmmed, safe	īocōsus -a -um	humorous, funny
inconditus -a -um	unpolished, rough	īpse -a -um	himself
inde	from there, thence	īra -ae <i>f</i>	anger
index -icis <i>m</i>	list, catalogue	īrātus -a -um	angry
in-dignus -a -um	unworthy, shameful	īre eō iisse itum	go
in-doctus -a -um	ignorant	is ea id	he, she, it, that
induere -uisse -ūtum	put on (clothes)	īste -a -ud	this, that (of yours)
indūtus <i>+abl</i>	dressed in	īta	so, in such a way
industrius -a -um	industrious	īta-que	therefore
in-ermis -e	unarmed	ītem	likewise, also
in-esse	be (in)	īter itineris <i>n</i>	journey, march, way
in-exspectātus -a -um	unexpected	īterum	again, a second time
īnfāns -antis <i>m/f</i>	little child, baby	īubēre iussisse iussum	order, tell
īn-fēlix -īcis <i>adi</i>	unlucky, unfortunate	īūcundus -a -um	pleasant, delightful
īnferior -ius <i>comp</i>	lower, inferior	īūlius -ī (mēnsis)	July
īnferus -a -um	lower	īungere iūnxisse iūnctum	join, combine
īnferī -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	the underworld	īūnius -ī (mēnsis)	June
īnfestus -a -um	unsafe, infested	īūs iūris <i>n</i>	right, justice
īn-fidus -a -um	faithless	iūre	justly, rightly

iūstus -a -um
iuvāre iūvisse iūtum
iuvenis -is *m*
iūxtā *prp + acc*

just, fair
 help, delight
 young man
 next to, beside

K

kalendae -ārum *f pl*
kalendārium -ī *n*

the 1st (of the month)
 calendar

L

lābī lāpsum
labor -ōris *m*
labōrāre
labrum -ī *n*
labyrinthus -ī *m*
lac lactis *n*
lacertus -ī *m*
lacrima -ae *f*
lacrimāre
lacus -ūs *m*
laedere -sisse -sum
laetārī
laetitia -ae *f*
laetus -a -um
laevus -a -um
lāna -ae *f*
largīrī
largus -a -um
latēre
Latīnus -a -um
lātrāre
latus -eris *n*
lātus -a -um
laudāre
laus laudis *f*
lavāre lāvisse lautum
lectīca -ae *f*
lectulus -ī *m*
lectus -ī *m*
lēgātus -ī *m*
legere lēgisse lēctum
legiō -ōnis *f*
legiōnārius -a -um
leō -ōnis *m*
levāre
levis -e
lēx lēgis *f*
libellus -ī *m*
libenter
liber -brī *m*
līber -era -erum
līberāre
libēre: libet + *dat*
līberī -ōrum *m pl*
lībertās -ātis *f*
lībertīnus -ī *m*
licēre: licet + *dat*
ligneus -a -um
lignum -ī *n*
līlium -ī *n*

slip, drop, fall
 work, toil
 toil, work, take trouble
 lip
 labyrinth
 milk
 (upper) arm
 tear
 shed tears, weep
 lake
 injure, hurt
 rejoice, be glad
 joy
 glad, happy
 left
 wool
 give generously
 generous
 be hidden, hide
 Latin
 bark
 side, flank
 broad, wide
 praise
 praise
 wash, bathe
 litter, sedan
 (little) bed
 bed, couch
 envoy, delegate
 read
 legion
 legionary
 lion
 lift, raise
 light, slight
 law
 little book
 with pleasure, gladly
 book
 free
 free, set free
 it pleases
 children
 freedom, liberty
 freedman
 it is allowed, one may
 wooden
 wood
 lily

līmen -inis *n*
līnea -ae *f*
lingua -ae *f*
littera -ae *f*
lītus -oris *n*
locus -ī *m*
 loca -ōrum *n pl*
longē
longus -a -um
loquī locūtum
lūcēre lūxisse
lucerna -ae *f*
lucrum -ī *n*
luctārī
lūdere -sisse -sum
lūdus -ī *m*
lūgēre -xisse
lūna -ae *f*
lupus -ī *m*
lūx lūcis *f*

threshold
 string, line
 tongue, language
 letter
 beach, shore
 place
 regions, parts
 far, by far
 long
 speak, talk
 shine
 lamp
 profit, gain
 wrestle
 play
 play, game, school
 mourn
 moon
 wolf
 light, daylight

M

maerēre
maestus -a -um
magis
magister -trī *m*
magnificus -a -um
magnus -a -um
māior -ius *comp*
Māius -ī (mēnsis)
male *adv*
maleficium -ī *n*
mālle māluisse
malum -ī *n*
mālum -ī *n*
malus -a -um
mamma -ae *f*
māne *indēcl n, adv*
manēre mānsisse
manus -ūs *f*
mare -is *n*
margarīta -ae *f*
marītimus -a -um
marītus -ī *m*
Mārtius -ī (mēnsis)
māter -tris *f*
māteria -ae *f*
mātrōna -ae *f*
mātūrus -a -um
māximē
māximus -a -um
medicus -ī *m*
medium -ī *n*
medius -a -um
mel mellis *n*
melior -ius *comp*
mellitūrus -a -um
membrum -ī *n*
meminisse + *gen/acc*
memorāre

grieve
 sad, sorrowful
 more
 schoolmaster, teacher
 magnificent, splendid
 big, large, great
 bigger, older
 May
 badly, ill
 evil deed, crime
 prefer
 evil, trouble, harm
 apple
 bad, wicked, evil
 mummy
 morning; *adv* in the morning
 remain, stay
 hand
 sea
 pearl
 sea-, coastal
 husband
 March
 mother
 material, substance
 married woman
 ripe
 most, especially
 biggest, greatest, oldest
 physician, doctor
 middle, center
 mid, middle
 honey
 better
 sweet
 limb
 remember, recollect
 mention

memoria -ae <i>f</i>	memory
mendum -ī <i>n</i>	mistake, error
mēns mentis <i>f</i>	mind
mēnsa -ae <i>f</i>	table
mēnsa secunda	dessert
mēnsis -is <i>m</i>	month
mentiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	mention
mentīrī	lie
mercātor -ōris <i>m</i>	merchant
mercātōrius -a -um	merchant-
mercēs -ēdis <i>f</i>	wage, fee, rent
merēre	earn, deserve
mergere -sisse -sum	dip, plunge, sink
merīdiēs -ēī <i>m</i>	midday, noon, south
merum -ī <i>n</i>	neat wine
merus -a -um	pure, neat, undiluted
merx -rcis <i>f</i>	commodity; <i>pl</i> goods
metere	reap, harvest
metuere -uisse	fear
metus -ūs <i>m</i>	fear
meus -a -um, <i>voc</i> mī	my, mine
mīles -itis <i>m</i>	soldier
mīlitāre	serve as a soldier
mīlitāris -e	military
mīlle , <i>pl</i> mīlia -ium <i>n</i>	thousand
minārī + <i>dat</i>	threaten
minimē	by no means, not at all
minimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	smallest, youngest
minister -trī <i>m</i>	servant
minor -us <i>comp</i>	smaller, younger
minuere -uisse -ūtum	diminish, reduce
minus -ōris <i>n</i> , <i>adv</i>	less
mīrābilis -e	marvelous, wonderful
mīrārī	wonder (at), be surprised
mīrus -a -um	surprising, strange
miscēre -uisse mixtum	mix
misellus -a -um	poor, wretched
miser -era -erum	unhappy, miserable
mittere mīsisse missum	send, throw
modo	only, just
modo... modo	now... now
modus -ī <i>m</i>	manner, way
nūllō modō	by no means
moenia -ium <i>n pl</i>	walls
molestus -a -um	troublesome
mollīre	make soft, soften
mollis -e	soft
monēre	remind, advise, warn
mōns montis <i>m</i>	mountain
mōnstrāre	point out, show
mōnstrum -ī <i>n</i>	monster
mora -ae <i>f</i>	delay
mordēre momordisse -sum	bite
morī mortuum	die
mors mortis <i>f</i>	death
mortālis -e	mortal
mortuus -a -um (< morī)	dead
mōs mōris <i>m</i>	custom, usage
movēre mōvisse mōtum	move, stir
mox	soon

mulier -eris <i>f</i>	woman
multī -ae -a	many, a great many
multitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	large number, multitude
multō + <i>comp</i>	much, by far
multum -ī <i>n</i> , <i>adv</i>	much
mundus -ī <i>m</i>	world, universe
mundus -a -um	clean, neat
mūnīre	fortify
mūnus -eris <i>n</i>	gift
mūrus -ī <i>m</i>	wall
Mūsa -ae <i>f</i>	Muse
mūtāre	change, exchange
mūtus -a -um	dumb
mūtuus -a -um	on loan
mūtuum dare/sūmere	lend/borrow

N

nam	for
-nam	... ever?
namque	for
nārrāre	relate, tell
nārrātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	narrative
nāscī nātum	be born
nāsus -ī <i>m</i>	nose
natāre	swim
nātūra -ae <i>f</i>	nature
nātus -a -um (< nāscī)	born
XX annōs nātus	20 years old
nauta -ae <i>m</i>	sailor
nāvicula -ae <i>f</i>	boat
nāvigāre	sail
nāvigātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	sailing, voyage
nāvis -is <i>f</i>	ship
-ne	...? if, whether
nē	that not, lest, that
nē... quidem	not even
nec <i>v.</i> ne-que/nec	
necāre	kill
necessārius -a -um	necessary
nesse est	it is necessary
negāre	deny, say that... not
neglegēns -entis <i>adi</i>	careless
neglegere -ēxisse -ēctum	neglect
negōtium -ī <i>n</i>	business, activity
nēmō -inem -inī	no one, nobody
nēquam <i>adi indēcl, sup</i>	worthless, bad
nēquissimus	
ne-que/nec	and/but not, nor, not
n... n.	neither... nor
ne-scīre	not know
neu <i>v.</i> nē-ve/neu	
neuter -tra -trum	neither
nē-ve/neu	and (that) not, nor
nex necis <i>f</i>	killing, murder
nīdus -ī <i>m</i>	nest
niger -gra -grum	black
nihil/nīl	nothing
nimis	too, too much
nimum	too much
nimius -a -um	too big

nisi	if not, except, but
niveus -a -um	snow-white
nix nivis <i>f</i>	snow
nōbilis -e	well known, famous
nocēre + <i>dat</i>	harm, hurt
nōlī -īte + <i>īnf</i>	don't...!
nōlle nōluisse	be unwilling, not want
nōmen -inis <i>n</i>	name
nōmināre	name, call
nōn	not
nōnae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	5 th /7 th (of the month)
nōnāgēsīmus -a -um	ninetieth
nōnāgintā	ninety
nōn-dum	not yet
nōn-gentī -ae -a	nine hundred
nōn-ne	not?
nōn-nūllī -ae -a	some, several
nōn-numquam	sometimes
nōnus -a -um	ninth
nōs nōbīs	we, us, ourselves
nōscere nōvisse	get to know; <i>perf</i> know
noster -tra -trum	our, ours
nostrum <i>gen</i>	of us
nota -ae <i>f</i>	mark, sign
nōtus -a -um	known
novem	nine
November -bris (mēnsis)	November
nōvisse (< nōscere)	know
novus -a -um	new
nox noctis <i>f</i>	night
nūbere -psisse + <i>dat</i>	marry
nūbēs -is <i>f</i>	cloud
nūbilus -a -um	cloudy
nūdus -a -um	naked
nūgae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	idle talk, rubbish
nūllus -a -um	no
num	...? if, whether
numerāre	count
numerus -ī <i>m</i>	number
nummus -ī <i>m</i>	coin, sesterce
numquam	never
nunc	now
nūntiāre	announce, report
nūntius -ī <i>m</i>	messenger, message
nūper	recently
nūtrīx -īcis <i>f</i>	nurse
nux nucis <i>f</i>	nut

O

ō	o!
ob <i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i>	on account of
oblīvīscī -lītum + <i>gen/acc</i>	forget
ob-oedīre + <i>dat</i>	obey
obscūrus -a -um	dark
occidēns -entis <i>m</i>	west
oc-cidere -disse	fall, sink, set
oc-cīdere -disse -sum	kill
occultāre	hide
oc-currere -rīsse + <i>dat</i>	meet
ōceanus -ī <i>m</i>	ocean

ocellus -ī <i>m</i>	(little) eye
octāvus -a -um	eighth
octīn-gentī -ae -a	eight hundred
octō	eight
Octōber -bris (mēnsis)	October
octōgintā	eighty
oculus -ī <i>m</i>	eye
ōdisse	hate
odium -ī <i>n</i>	hatred
of-ferre ob-tulisse -lātum	offer
officiūm -ī <i>n</i>	duty, task
ōlim	once, long ago
omnis -e	all, every
opera -ae <i>f</i>	effort, pains
operīre -uisse -ertum	cover
opēs -um <i>f pl</i>	resources, wealth
oportēre : oportet	it is right, you should
opperīrī -ertum	wait (for), await
oppidum -ī <i>n</i>	town
op-pugnāre	attack
optāre	wish
optimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	best, very good
opus -eris <i>n</i>	work
opus est	it is needed
ōra -ae <i>f</i>	border, coast
ōrāre	pray, beg
ōrātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	speech
orbis -is <i>m</i>	circle, orbit
orbis terrārum	the world
ōrdināre	arrange, regulate
ōrdō -inis <i>m</i>	row, rank, order
oriēns -entis <i>m</i>	east
orīrī ortum	rise, appear
ōrnāmentum -ī <i>n</i>	ornament, jewel
ōrnāre	equip, adorn
os ossis <i>n</i>	bone
ōs ōris <i>n</i>	mouth
ōscitāre	gape, yawn
ōsculārī	kiss
ōsculum -ī <i>n</i>	kiss
ostendere -disse	show
ōstiārius -ī <i>m</i>	door-keeper, porter
ōstium -ī <i>n</i>	door, entrance
ōtiōsus -a -um	leisured, idle
ōtium -ī <i>n</i>	leisure
ovis -is <i>f</i>	sheep
ōvum -ī <i>n</i>	egg

P

pābulum -ī <i>n</i>	fodder
paene	nearly, almost
paen-īnsula -ae <i>f</i>	peninsula
pāgina -ae <i>f</i>	page
pallēre	be pale
pallidus -a -um	pale
pallium -ī <i>n</i>	cloak, mantle
palma -ae <i>f</i>	palm
palpitāre	beat, throb
pānis -is <i>m</i>	bread, loaf
papȳrus -ī <i>f</i>	papyrus

pār paris <i>adi</i>	equal	pēs pedis <i>m</i>	foot
parāre	prepare, make ready	pessimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	worst
parātus -a -um	ready	petasus -ī <i>m</i>	hat
parcere pepercisse + <i>dat</i>	spare	petere -īvisse -ītum	make for, aim at, attack, seek, ask for, request
parentēs -um <i>m pl</i>	parents	phantasma -atis <i>n</i>	ghost, apparition
parere -iō peperisse	give birth to, lay	piger -gra -grum	lazy
pārēre (+ <i>dat</i>)	obey	pila -ae <i>f</i>	ball
parricīda -ae <i>m</i>	parricide	pīlum -ī <i>n</i>	spear, javelin
pars -rtis <i>f</i>	part, direction	pīpiāre	chirp
partīrī	share, divide	pīrāta -ae <i>m</i>	pirate
parum	too little, not quite	pirum -ī <i>n</i>	pear
parvulus -a -um	little, tiny	piscātor -ōris <i>m</i>	fisherman
parvus -a -um	little, small	piscis -is <i>m</i>	fish
pāscere pāvisse pāstum	pasture, feed, feast	placēre + <i>dat</i>	please
passer -eris <i>m</i>	sparrow	plānē	plainly, clearly
passus -ūs <i>m</i>	pace (1.48 m)	plānus -a -um	plain, clear
pāstor -ōris <i>m</i>	shepherd	plaudere -sisse (+ <i>dat</i>)	clap, applaud
pater -tris <i>m</i>	father	plēnus -a -um (+ <i>gen/abl</i>)	full (of)
patēre	be open	plēri-que plērae- plēra-	most, most people
patī passum	suffer, undergo, bear	plērūmque <i>adv</i>	mostly
patiēns -entis <i>adi</i>	patient	plōrāre	cry
patientia -ae <i>f</i>	forbearance, patience	plūrēs -a <i>comp</i>	more
patria -ae <i>f</i>	native country/town	plūrimī -ae -a <i>sup</i>	most, a great many
paucī -ae -a	few, a few	plūs plūris <i>n, adv</i>	more
paulisper	for a short time	pōculum -ī <i>n</i>	cup, glass
paulō + <i>comp</i> , ante/post	a little	poena -ae <i>f</i>	punishment, penalty
paulum	a little, little	poēta -ae <i>m</i>	poet
pauper -eris <i>adi</i>	poor	poēticus -a -um	poetical
pāx pācis <i>f</i>	peace	pollicērī	promise
pectus -oris <i>n</i>	breast	pōnere posuisse positum	place, put, lay down
pecūlium -ī <i>n</i>	money given to slaves	populus -ī <i>m</i>	people, nation
pecūnia -ae <i>f</i>	money	porcus -ī <i>m</i>	pig
pecūniōsus -a -um	wealthy	porta -ae <i>f</i>	gate
pecus -oris <i>n</i>	livestock, sheep, cattle	portāre	carry
pedes -itis <i>m</i>	foot-soldier	portus -ūs <i>m</i>	harbor
pēior -ius <i>comp</i>	worse	poscere poposcisse	demand, call for
pellere pepulisse pulsum	push, drive (off)	posse potuisse	be able
penna -ae <i>f</i>	feather	possidēre -sēdisse	possess, own
pēnsūm -ī <i>n</i>	task	post <i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i> , <i>adv</i>	behind, after, later
per <i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i>	through, by, during	post-eā	afterward, later
per-currere -risse -rsum	run over, pass over	posterior -ius <i>comp</i>	back-, hind-, later
per-cutere -iō -cussisse -cussum	strike, hit	posterus -a -um	next, following
per-dere -didisse -ditum	destroy, ruin, waste	posthāc	from now on, hereafter
per-ferre	carry, endure	post-quam	after, since
per-ficere	complete, accomplish	postrēmō <i>adv</i>	finally
pergere per-rēxisse	proceed, go on	postrēmūm -a -um <i>sup</i>	last
periculōsus -a -um	dangerous, perilous	postulāre	demand, require
periculum -ī <i>n</i>	danger, peril	pōtāre	drink
per-īre -eō -iisse	perish, be lost	potestās -ātis <i>f</i>	power
peristylūm -ī <i>n</i>	peristyle	pōtiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	drinking, drink
per-mittere	allow, permit	potius	rather
per-movēre	move deeply	prae <i>prp</i> + <i>abl</i>	before, for
perpetuus -a -um	continuous, permanent	praecipuē	especially, above all
per-sequī	follow, pursue	praedium -ī <i>n</i>	estate
persōna -ae <i>f</i>	character, person	praedō -ōnis <i>m</i>	robber, pirate
per-suādēre -sisse + <i>dat</i>	persuade, convince	prae-esse (+ <i>dat</i>)	be in charge (of)
per-territus -a -um	terrified	prae-ferre	prefer
per-turbāre	upset	praemium -ī <i>n</i>	reward, prize
per-venīre	get to, reach	prae-nōmen -inis <i>n</i>	first name

prae-pōnere + <i>dat</i>	put before/in charge of	pulcher -chra -chrum	beautiful, fine
praesēns -entis <i>adi</i>	present	pulchritūdō -inis <i>f</i>	beauty
prae-stāre -stitisse	furnish, fulfill	pullus -ī <i>m</i>	young (of an animal)
praeter <i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i>	past, besides, except	pulmō -ōnis <i>m</i>	lung
praeter-eā	besides	pulsāre	strike, hit, knock (at)
praeteritus -a -um	past	pūnīre	punish
prāvus -a -um	faulty, wrong	puppis -is <i>f</i>	stern, poop
precārī	pray	pūrus -a -um	clean, pure
precēs -um <i>f pl</i>	prayers	putāre	think, suppose
prehendere -disse -ēnsum	grasp, seize		
premere pressisse pressum	press	Q	
pretiōsus -a -um	precious	quadrāgēsīmus -a -um	fortieth
pretium -ī <i>n</i>	price, value	quadrāgintā	forty
prīdem	long ago	quadrin-gentī -ae -a	four hundred
prī-diē	the day before	quaerere -sīvisse -sītum	look for, seek, ask (for)
prīmō <i>adv</i>	at first	quālis -e	what sort of, (such) as
prīmū <i>adv</i>	first	quālītās -ātis <i>f</i>	quality
prīmus -a -um	first	quam	how, as, than
prīnceps -ipis <i>m</i>	chief, leader	<i>quam</i> + <i>sup</i>	as... as possible
prīncipiū -ī <i>n</i>	beginning	quam-diū	how long, (as long) as
prior -ius	first, former, front-	quam-ob-rem	why
prius <i>adv</i>	before	quamquam	although
prius-quam	before	quandō	when, as
prīvātus -a -um	private	quantitās -ātis <i>f</i>	quantity, size
prō <i>prp</i> + <i>abl</i>	for, instead of	quantum -ī <i>n</i>	how much, (as much) as
probus -a -um	good, honest, proper	quantus -a -um	how large, (as large) as
prō-cēdere	go forward, advance	quā-propter	why
procul	far (from), far away	quā-rē	why
prō-currere -risse -rsum	run forward, charge	quārtus -a -um	fourth
prōd-esse <i>prō-fuisse</i> + <i>dat</i>	be useful, do good	<i>quārta</i> <i>pars</i>	fourth, quarter
proelium -ī <i>n</i>	battle	quasi	as, like, as if
profectō	indeed, certainly	quater	four times
prō-ferre	bring forth, produce	quatere -iō	shake
proficīscī -fectum	set out, depart	quaternī -ae -a	four (each)
prō-gredī -ior -gressum	go forward, advance	quattuor	four
pro-hibēre	keep off, prevent	quattuor-decim	fourteen
prō-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum	throw (forward)	-que	and
prōmēre -mpsisse -mptum	take out	querī questum	complain, grumble
prōmissum -ī <i>n</i>	promise	quī quae quod	who, which, he who
prō-mittere	promise	quī quae quod (...?)	what, which
prope <i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i> , <i>adv</i>	near, nearly	quia	because
properāre	hurry	quid <i>n</i> (<i>v. quis</i>)	what, anything
propinquus -a -um	near, close	quid <i>adv</i>	why
proprius -a -um	own, proper	quī-dam quae- quod-	a certain, some
propter <i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i>	because of	quidem	indeed, certainly
propter-eā	therefore	<i>nē</i> quidem	not even
prō-silīre -uisse	spring forth	quidnī	why not
prō-spicere	look out, look ahead	quid-quam	anything
prōtinus	at once	<i>neque/nec</i> quidquam	and nothing
prōvincia -ae <i>f</i>	province	quid-quid	whatever, anything that
proximus -a -um <i>sup</i>	nearest	quiēscere -ēvisse	rest
prūdēns -entis <i>adi</i>	prudent, clever	quiētus -a -um	quiet
pūblicus -a -um	public, State-	quīn	why not, do...!
pudēre : pudet mē (+ <i>gen</i>)	I am ashamed (of)	quīn-decim	fifteen
pudor -ōris <i>m</i>	(sense of) shame	quīn-gentī -ae -a	five hundred
puella -ae <i>f</i>	girl	quīnī -ae -a	five (each)
puer -erī <i>m</i>	boy	quīnquāgintā	fifty
pugna -ae <i>f</i>	fight	quīnque	five
pugnāre	fight	quīnquiēs	five times
pugnus -ī <i>m</i>	fist	Quīntīlis -is (<i>mēnsis</i>)	July

quīntus -a -um	fifth
quis quae quid	who, what
quis quid (sī/num/nē...)	anyone, anything
quis-nam quid-nam	who/what ever?
quis-quam neque/nec quisquam	anyone and no one
quis-que quae- quod-	each
quis-quis	whoever, anyone who
quō <i>adv</i>	where (to)
quod (= quia)	because, that
quod <i>n</i> (<i>v.</i> quī)	what, which, that which
quō-modo	how
quoniam	as, since
quoque	also, too
quot <i>indēcl</i>	how many, (as many) as
quot-annīs	every year
quotiēs	how many times

R

rāmus -ī <i>m</i>	branch, bough
rapere -iō -uisse -ptum	tear away, carry off
rapidus -a -um	rushing, rapid
rārō <i>adv</i>	rarely, seldom
rārus -a -um	rare
ratio -ōnis <i>f</i>	reason
ratis -is <i>f</i>	raft
re-cēdere	go back, retire
re-cipere	receive, admit
recitāre	read aloud
re-cognōscere	recognize
rēctus -a -um rēctā (<i>viā</i>)	straight, correct straight
re-cumbere -cubuisse	lie down
red-dere -didisse -ditum	give back, give
red-imere -ēmissee -ēmptum	ransom
red-īre -eō -iisse -itum	go back, return
re-dūcere	lead back, bring back
re-ferre rettulisse re-lātum	bring back, return
regere rēxisse rēctum	direct, guide, govern
regiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	region, district
rēgnāre	reign, rule
rēgula -ae <i>f</i>	ruler
re-linquere -liquisse -lictum	leave
reliquus -a -um	remaining, left
re-manēre	remain, stay behind
rēmigāre	row
re-minīscī + <i>gen/acc</i>	recollect
re-mittere	send back
re-movēre	remove
rēmus -ī <i>m</i>	oar
repente	suddenly
reperīre repperisse -rtum	find
re-pōnere	put back
re-prehendere	blame, censure
re-pugnāre	fight back, resist
re-quiēscere	rest
re-quīrere -sīvisse -sītum	seek, ask
rēs rēi <i>f</i>	thing, matter, affair
re-sistere -stitisse + <i>dat</i>	halt, resist
re-spondēre -disse -ōnsum	answer

respōnsum -ī <i>n</i>	answer
rēte -is <i>n</i>	net
re-tinēre -uisse -tentum	hold back
re-trahere	pull back, bring back
re-venīre	come back
revertī -tisse -sum	return, come back
re-vocāre	call back, revoke
rēx rēgis <i>m</i>	king
rīdēre -sisse -sum	laugh, make fun of
rīdīculus -a -um	ridiculous
rigāre	irrigate
rīpa -ae <i>f</i>	bank
rīsus -ūs <i>m</i>	laughter, laugh
rīvus -ī <i>m</i>	brook
rogāre	ask, ask for
rogitāre	ask (repeatedly)
Rōmānus -a -um	Roman
rosa -ae <i>f</i>	rose
ruber -bra -brum	red
rubēre	be red, blush
rudis -e	crude, rude
rūmor -ōris <i>m</i>	rumor
rumpere rūpisse ruptum	break
rūrī <i>loc</i>	in the country
rūrsus	again
rūs rūris <i>n</i>	the country
rūsticus -a -um	rural, rustic, farm-

S

sacculus -ī <i>m</i>	purse
saccus -ī <i>m</i>	sack
sacerdōs -ōtis <i>m/f</i>	priest, priestess
saeculum -ī <i>n</i>	century
saepe	often
saevus -a -um	fierce, cruel
sagitta -ae <i>f</i>	arrow
sāl salis <i>m</i>	salt, wit
salīre -uisse	jump
salūs -ūtis <i>f</i> salūtem dīcere + <i>dat</i>	safety, well-being greet
salūtāre	greet
salvāre	save
salvē -ēte	hallo, good morning
salvēre iubēre	greet
salvus -a -um	safe, unharmed
sānāre	heal, cure
sānē	certainly, quite
sanguis -inis <i>m</i>	blood
sānus -a -um	healthy, well
sapere -iō -iisse	be wise, have sense
sapiēns -entis <i>adi</i>	wise
satis	enough, rather
saxum -ī <i>n</i>	rock
scaena -ae <i>f</i>	scene, stage
scaenicus -a -um	theatrical
scalpellum -ī <i>n</i>	scalpel, surgical knife
scamnum -ī <i>n</i>	stool
scelestus -a -um	criminal, wicked
scelus -eris <i>n</i>	crime
scīlicet	of course

scindere -idis -issum	tear, tear up	sine <i>prp + abl</i>	without
scīre	know	sinere <i>sīvisse situm</i>	let, allow
scrībere -psisse -ptum	write	singulī -ae -a	one (each), each
scūtum -ī <i>n</i>	shield	sinister -tra -trum	left; <i>f</i> the left (hand)
sē sibi	himself	sinus -ūs <i>m</i>	fold (of toga)
secāre -uisse -ctum	cut	sī-quidem	seeing that, since
secundum <i>prp + acc</i>	along	sitis -is <i>f</i>	thirst
secundus -a -um	second, favorable	situs -a -um	situated
sed	but	sī-ve/seu	or, or if
sē-decim	sixteen	S... S.	whether... or
sedēre <i>sēdisse</i>	sit	sōl -is <i>m</i>	sun
sella -ae <i>f</i>	stool, chair	solēre -itum esse	be accustomed
semel	once	solum -ī <i>n</i>	soil, ground, floor
sēmen -inis <i>n</i>	seed	solum <i>adv</i>	only
semper	always	solus -a -um	alone, lonely
senex <i>senis m</i>	old man	solvere -visse <i>solūtum</i>	untie, discharge, pay
sēnī -ae -a	six (each)	nāvem <i>solvere</i>	cast off, set sail
sententia -ae <i>f</i>	opinion, sentence	somnus -ī <i>m</i>	sleep
sentīre <i>sēnsisse sēnsū</i>	feel, sense, think	sonus -ī <i>m</i>	sound, noise
septem	seven	sordēs -ium <i>f pl</i>	dirt
September -bris (<i>mēnsis</i>)	September	sordidus -a -um	dirty, mean, base
septen-decim	seventeen	soror -ōris <i>f</i>	sister
septentrionēs -um <i>m pl</i>	north	spargere -sisse -sum	scatter
septimus -a -um	seventh	speciēs -ēī <i>f</i>	appearance, aspect, sort
septin-gentī -ae -a	seven hundred	spectāre	watch, look at
septuāgintā	seventy	spectātor -ōris <i>m</i>	spectator
sequī <i>secūtum</i>	follow	speculum -ī <i>n</i>	mirror
serēnus -a -um	clear, cloudless	spērāre	hope (for)
serere <i>sēvisse satum</i>	sow, plant	spēs -ēī <i>f</i>	hope
sērius -a -um	serious	-spicere -iō -exisse -ectum	
sermō -ōnis <i>m</i>	talk, conversation	spīrāre	breathe
servāre	preserve, save	stāre <i>stetisse</i>	stand
servīre + <i>dat</i>	be a slave, serve	statim	at once
servitūs -ūtis <i>f</i>	slavery	statuere -uisse -ūtum	fix, determine
servus -ī <i>m</i>	slave, servant	stēlla -ae <i>f</i>	star
ses-centī -ae -a	six hundred	sternere <i>strāvisse strātum</i>	spread
sēsē	himself	stilus -ī <i>m</i>	stylus
sēstertius -ī <i>m</i>	sesterce (coin)	stipendium -ī <i>n</i>	soldier's pay, service
seu <i>v. sī-ve/seu</i>		strepitus -ūs <i>m</i>	noise, din
sevērus -a -um	stern, severe	studēre + <i>dat</i>	devote oneself to
sex	six	studiōsus -a -um (+ <i>gen</i>)	interested (in)
sexāgintā	sixty	studium -ī <i>n</i>	interest, study
sexiēs	six times	stultus -a -um	stupid, foolish
Sextilis -is (<i>mēnsis</i>)	August	stupēre	be aghast
sextus -a -um	sixth	suādēre -sisse + <i>dat</i>	advise
sī	if	sub <i>prp + abl/acc</i>	under, near
sīc	in this way, so, thus	sub-īre -eō -iisse	go under, undergo
siccus -a -um	dry	subitō <i>adv</i>	suddenly
sīc-ut	just as, as	subitus -a -um	sudden
signāre	mark, seal	sub-mergere	sink
significāre	indicate, mean	sub-urbānus -a -um	near the city
significātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	meaning, sense	sūmere -mpsisse -mptum	take
signum -ī <i>n</i>	sign, seal, statue	summus -a -um <i>sup</i>	highest, greatest
silentium -ī <i>n</i>	silence	super <i>prp + acc</i>	on (top of), above
silēre	be silent	<i>prp + abl</i>	on, about
silva -ae <i>f</i>	wood, forest	superbus -a -um	haughty, proud
similis -e	similar, like	super-esse	be left, be in excess
simul	together, at the same time	superior -ius <i>comp</i>	higher, upper, superior
simul atque + <i>perf</i>	as soon as	superus -a -um	upper
sīn	but if	supplicium -ī <i>n</i>	(capital) punishment

suprā <i>prp + acc, adv</i>	above
surdus -a -um	deaf
surgere <i>sur-rēxisse</i>	rise, get up
sur-ripere -iō -uisse -reptum	steal
sūsum	up, upward
suscitāre	wake up, rouse
su-spicere	look up (at)
sus-tinēre	support, sustain, endure
suus -a -um	his/her/their (own)
syllaba -ae <i>f</i>	syllable

T

tabella -ae <i>f</i>	writing-tablet
tabellārius -ī <i>m</i>	letter-carrier
taberna -ae <i>f</i>	shop, stall
tabernārius -ī <i>m</i>	shopkeeper
tabula -ae <i>f</i>	writing-tablet
tacēre	be silent
tacitus -a -um	silent
talentum -ī <i>n</i>	talent
tālis -e	such
tam	so, as
tam-diū	so long, as long
tamen	nevertheless, yet
tam-quam	as, like
tandem	at length, at last
tangere <i>tetigisse tāctum</i>	touch
tantum -ī <i>n</i>	so much
<i>alterum tantum</i>	twice as much
tantum <i>adv</i>	so much, only
tantun-dem	just as much
tantus -a -um	so big, so great
tardus -a -um	slow, late
tata -ae <i>m</i>	daddy
taurus -ī <i>m</i>	bull
tēctum -ī <i>n</i>	roof
temerārius -a -um	reckless
tempestās -ātis <i>f</i>	storm
templum -ī <i>n</i>	temple
tempus -oris <i>n</i>	time
tenebrae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	darkness
tenebricōsus -a -um	dark
tenēre -uisse -ntum	hold, keep (back)
tenuis -e	thin
ter	three times
tergēre -sisse -sum	wipe
tergum -ī <i>n</i>	back
ternī -ae -a	three (each)
terra -ae <i>f</i>	earth, ground, country
terrēre	frighten
terribilis -e	terrible
tertius -a -um	third
testis -is <i>m/f</i>	witness
theātrum -ī <i>n</i>	theater
tībiae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	flute
tībīcen -inis <i>m</i>	flute-player
timēre	fear, be afraid (of)
timidus -a -um	fearful, timid
timor -ōris <i>m</i>	fear
titulus -ī <i>m</i>	title

toga -ae <i>f</i>	toga
togātus -a -um	wearing the toga
tollere <i>sus-tulisse sub-lātum</i>	raise, lift, pick up, remove, take away
tonitrus -ūs <i>m</i>	thunder
tot <i>indēcl</i>	so many
totiēs	so many times
tōtus -a -um	the whole of, all
trā-dere -didisse -ditum	hand over, deliver
trahere -āxisse -actum	drag, pull
tranquillitās -ātis <i>f</i>	calmness
tranquillus -a -um	calm, still
trāns <i>prp + acc</i>	across, over
trāns-ferre	transfer, transport
trāns-ire -eō -iisse -itum	cross, pass
tre-centī -ae -a	three hundred
trē-decim	thirteen
tremere -uisse	tremble
trēs <i>tria</i>	three
trīcēsimus -a -um	thirtieth
trīclīnium -ī <i>n</i>	dining-room
trīgintā	thirty
trīnī -ae -a	three
trīstis -e	sad
trīstitia -ae <i>f</i>	sadness
tū <i>tē tibi</i>	you, yourself
tuērī <i>tūtum</i>	guard, protect
tum	then
tumultuārī	make an uproar
tumultus -ūs <i>m</i>	uproar
tunc	then
tunica -ae <i>f</i>	tunic
turba -ae <i>f</i>	throng, crowd
turbāre	stir up, agitate
turbidus -a -um	agitated, stormy
turgid(ul)us -a -um	swollen
turpis -e	ugly, foul
tūtus -a -um	safe
tuus -a -um	your, yours
tyrannus -ī <i>m</i>	tyrant

U

ubi	where
<i>ubi primum +perf</i>	as soon as
ubī-que	everywhere
ūllus -a -um	any
<i>nec/neque ūllus</i>	and no
ulterior -ius <i>comp</i>	farther, more distant
ultimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	most distant, last
ultrā <i>prp + acc</i>	beyond
ululāre	howl
umbra -a <i>f</i>	shade, shadow
umerus -ī <i>m</i>	shoulder
ūmidus -a -um	wet, moist
umquam	ever
<i>nec/neque umquam</i>	and never
ūnā <i>adv</i>	together
unde	from where
ūn-dē-centum	ninety-nine
ūn-decim	eleven

ūndecimus -a -um	eleventh	vertere -tisse -sum	turn
ūn-dē-trīgintā	twenty-nine	vērūm	but
ūn-dē-vīgintī	nineteen	vērūm -a -um	true; <i>n</i> truth
ūnī -ae -a	one	vesper -erī <i>m</i>	evening
ūniversus -a -um	the whole of, entire	vesperī <i>adv</i>	in the evening
ūnus -a -um	one, only	vester -tra -trum	your, yours
urbānus -a -um	of the city, urban	vestigium -ī <i>n</i>	footprint, trace
urbs -bis <i>f</i>	city	vestimentum -ī <i>n</i>	garment, clothing
ūrere ussisse ustum	burn	vestīre	dress
ūsque	up (to), all the time	vestis -is <i>f</i>	clothes, cloth
ut	like, as	vestrum <i>gen</i>	of you
ut + <i>coni</i>	that, in order that, to	vetāre	forbid
uter utra utrum	which (of the two)	vetus -eris <i>adi</i>	old
uter-que utra- utrum-	each of the two, both	via -ae <i>f</i>	road, way, street
ūtī ūsum + <i>abl</i>	use, enjoy	vīcēsīmus -a -um	twentieth
utinam	I wish that, if only...!	vīctor -ōris <i>m, adi</i>	conqueror, victorious
utrum... an	... or...? whether... or	vīctorīa -ae <i>f</i>	victory
ūva -ae <i>f</i>	grape	vidēre vīdisse vīsum	see; <i>pass</i> seem
uxor -ōris <i>f</i>	wife	vīgilāre	be awake
		vīgilia -ae <i>f</i>	night watch (I-IV)
V		vīgintī	twenty
vacuus -a -um	empty	vīlis -e	cheap
vāgīre	wail, squall	vīlla -ae <i>f</i>	country house, villa
valdē	strongly, very (much)	vīncere vīcisse victum	defeat, overcome, win
valē -ēte	farewell, goodbye	vīncīre vīnxisse vīctum	tie
valēre	be strong, be well	vīnea -ae <i>f</i>	vinyard
valētūdō -inis <i>f</i>	health	vīnum -ī <i>n</i>	wine
validus -a -um	strong	vīr -ī <i>m</i>	man, husband
vallis -is <i>f</i>	valley	vīrēs -ium <i>f pl</i>	strength
vāllum -ī <i>n</i>	rampart	virga -ae <i>f</i>	rod
varius -a -um	varied, different	virgō -inis <i>f</i>	maiden, young girl
vās vāsis <i>n, pl</i> -a -ōrum	vessel, bowl	virtūs -ūtis <i>f</i>	valor, courage
-ve	or	vīs , <i>acc vim, abl vī</i>	force, violence, power
vehere vēxisse vectum	carry, convey; <i>pass</i> ride, sail, travel	viscera -um <i>n pl</i>	internal organs
		vīsere -sisse	go and see, visit
vel	or	vīta -ae <i>f</i>	life
velle volō voluisse	want, be willing	vītāre	avoid
vēlōx -ōcis <i>adi</i>	swift, rapid	vītis -is <i>f</i>	vine
vēlum -ī <i>n</i>	sail	vīvere vīxisse	live, be alive
vel-ut	like, as	vīvus -a -um	living, alive
vēna -ae <i>f</i>	vein	vix	hardly
vēn-dere -didisse	sell	vocābulum -ī <i>n</i>	word
venīre vēnisse ventum	come	vōcālis -is <i>f</i>	vowel
venter -tris <i>m</i>	belly, stomach	vocāre	call, invite
ventus -ī <i>m</i>	wind	volāre	fly
venustus -a -um	charming	voluntās -ātis <i>f</i>	will
vēr vēris <i>n</i>	spring	vorāgō -inis <i>f</i>	abyss, whirlpool
verbera -um <i>n pl</i>	lashes, flogging	vorāre	swallow, devour
verberāre	beat, flog	vōs vōbīs	you, yourselves
verbum -ī <i>n</i>	word, verb	vōx vōcis <i>f</i>	voice
verērī	fear	vulnerāre	wound
vērō	really, however, but	vulnus -eris <i>n</i>	wound
neque/nec vērō	but not	vultus -ūs <i>m</i>	countenance, face
versārī	move about, be present		
versiculus -ī <i>m</i>	short verse	Z	
versus -ūs <i>m</i>	line, verse	zephyrus -ī <i>m</i>	west wind
versus : ad... versus	toward		

GRAMMATICAL TERMS

LATIN	ABBREVIATIONS	ENGLISH
ablātīvus (cāsus)	<i>abl</i>	ablative
accūsātīvus (cāsus)	<i>acc</i>	accusative
āctīvum (genus)	<i>āct</i>	active
adiectīvum (nōmen)	<i>adi</i>	adjective
adverbium -ī <i>n</i>	<i>adv</i>	adverb
appellātīvum (nōmen)		appellative
cāsus -ūs <i>m</i>		case
comparātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>		comparison
comparātīvus (gradus)	<i>comp</i>	comparative
coniugātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>		conjugation
coniūctiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	<i>coni</i>	conjunction
coniūctīvus (modus)	<i>coni</i>	subjunctive
datīvus (cāsus)	<i>dat</i>	dative
dēclīnātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	<i>dēcl</i>	declension
dēmōnstrātīvum (prōnōmen)		demonstrative
dēpōnentia (verba)	<i>dēp</i>	deponent
fēmīnīnum (genus)	<i>f, fēm</i>	feminine
futūrum (tempus)	<i>fut</i>	future
futūrum perfectum (tempus)	<i>fut perf</i>	future perfect
genetīvus (cāsus)	<i>gen</i>	genitive
genus (nōminis/verbī)		gender/voice
gerundium -ī <i>n</i> / gerundīvum -ī <i>n</i>		gerund/gerundive
imperātīvus (modus)	<i>imp, imper</i>	imperative
imperfectum (tempus praeteritum)	<i>imperf</i>	imperfect
indēclīnābile (vocābulum)	<i>indēcl</i>	indeclinable
indēfinītum (prōnōmen)		indefinite
indicātīvus (modus)	<i>ind</i>	indicative
īnfinītīvus (modus)	<i>īmf</i>	infinitive
interiectiō -ōnis <i>f</i>		interjection
interrogātīvum (prōnōmen)		interrogative
locātīvus (cāsus)	<i>loc</i>	locative
masculīnum (genus)	<i>m, masc</i>	masculine
modus (verbī)		mode
neutrum (genus)	<i>n, neutr</i>	neuter
nōminātīvus (cāsus)	<i>nōm</i>	nominative
optātīvus (modus)		optative
pars ōrātiōnis		part of speech
participium -ī <i>n</i>	<i>part</i>	participle
passīvum (genus)	<i>pass</i>	passive
perfectum (tempus praeteritum)	<i>perf</i>	perfect
persōna -ae <i>f</i>	<i>pers</i>	person
persōnāle (prōnōmen)		personal
plūrālis (numerus)	<i>pl, plūr</i>	plural
plūsquamperfectum (tempus praet.)	<i>plūsqu</i>	pluperfect
positīvus (gradus)	<i>pos</i>	positive
possessīvum (prōnōmen)		possessive
praepositīō -ōnis <i>f</i>	<i>prp</i>	preposition
praesēns (tempus)	<i>praes</i>	present
praeteritum (tempus)	<i>praet</i>	preterite, past tense
prōnōmen -inis <i>n</i>	<i>prōn</i>	pronoun
propriūm (nōmen)		proper name
relātīvum (prōnōmen)	<i>rel</i>	relative
singulāris (numerus)	<i>sg, sing</i>	singular
superlātīvus (gradus)	<i>sup</i>	superlative
supīnum		supine
tempus (verbī)		tense
verbūm	<i>vb</i>	verb
vocātīvus (cāsus)	<i>voc</i>	vocative

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